

National Center for Charitable Statistics

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PROFILES OF INDIVIDUAL CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS BY STATE, 1999

INTRODUCTION

Each winter, the Internal Revenue Service publishes selected data from individual tax returns filed during the previous calendar year. Various attempts have been made to estimate charitable giving based on those data. The National Center for Charitable Statistics at the Urban Institute has used the data to produce a chart of charitable giving by state in addition to tracking changes in charitable giving across states and over time. The attached chart and appendices provide a closer look at the data.

SOURCES OF DATA

The source of the following data on charitable giving is the *Statistics of Income Bulletin* published by the Internal Revenue Service. Caution must be used when interpreting tax return data. Since only returns with itemized contributions are included, IRS data do not account for all contributions. In 1999, only 32 percent of U.S. taxpayers chose to itemize deductions on their returns. This means that 68 percent of U.S. taxpayers take the standard deduction, and thus do not declare their charitable contributions. No one knows how much non-itemizers donate to charity, although some researchers have come up with estimates. For example, the AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy estimates that total individual giving in the U.S. was \$145 billion in 1999. If this estimate is correct, then itemized contributions, which totaled almost \$123 billion in 1999, represent about 80 percent of all individual giving. The 1999 data on itemized deductions used in this analysis, therefore, describe approximately 32 percent of the population but may account for 80 percent of the charitable contributions. Thus, in spite of limitations, the data are quite useful in analyzing giving patterns.

FINDINGS

The average charitable contribution per return filed in 1999 was about 2.1 percent of income, compared to the average of 2.0 in 1998. Contributions as a percent of income varied from 4.9 percent in Utah to 1.2 percent in West Virginia. Though the average charitable deduction per return was \$961, up from the 1998 average of \$857, state averages ranged from \$2,010 in Utah to \$410 in West Virginia.

COMPARING STATES

It is often difficult to compare levels of charitable giving by individuals in different states using tax return data because there are wide disparities in the percentages of filers that itemize. For example, comparisons between states like Maryland, where 45 percent of all tax returns are itemized, and South Dakota, where 15 percent of all tax returns are itemized, would provide limited information.

Moreover, states vary widely in average income per resident. In 1999, Connecticut's adjusted gross income per return filed was the highest among the states at almost \$65,000, whereas Montana's AGI was the lowest at just over \$32,000. The national average was about \$45,500. Therefore, when average giving is examined, giving as a percentage of income should be considered in addition to the total amount given.

WHAT DO THE RANKINGS MEAN?

As mentioned above, it is important to consider average income when examining rates of giving. The “adjusted gross income per income tax return filed” rank shows the average income of tax return filers in each state. This rank provides a baseline against which level of giving can be compared.

The “average charitable contribution per income tax return” rank is based on the total amount of charitable deductions itemized in a state divided by the total number of filers. Because the contributions of the itemizers (between 15 and 45 percent of the state’s filers) are divided by the total number of returns in a state, this rank tends to be low if the percentage of returns with itemized charitable deductions is low. Average contribution per return is, at best, an approximation of giving in a state because it does not take into account whether or how much non-itemizers contribute.

The “average charitable contribution per return as a percentage of adjusted gross income per return” rank adjusts the “average charitable contribution per income tax return” rank by taking income levels into account. This rank shows the average amount given relative to the average income per filer in a state. Again, this ranking does not account for charitable donations made by non-itemizers. The index of “Relative Giving Effort,” released by NCCS addresses the problem of non-itemizers by focusing only on the giving and incomes of itemizers in each state.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA ON GIVING

IRS Statistics of Income Bulletin, various editions. Published four times a year. Presents selected data compiled from individual tax returns and broken down by state. The Spring 2001 issue was the primary source for this report. Available from the Superintendent of Documents, PO Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954.

Chronicle of Philanthropy, February 1994 issue. Contains an analysis of charitable giving in the nation’s 50 largest municipalities, base on per capita giving to major charities and on grant making by foundations and corporations in those cities.

Ellis L. Phillips Foundation, “Generosity Index,” 2000.

Foundation Giving. Published annually. Presents financial data on types of foundations (individual, corporate, community, and operating) and their areas of giving (arts, education, health, etc.). Includes some data on specific foundations. Available from the Foundation Center, 1-800-424-9836, 79 5th Avenue, New York, NY 10003-3076.

Giving USA. Updated annually. Provides national data on sources of giving (individuals, foundations, corporations, bequests) and on categories of recipients (arts, education, health, etc.). Available from AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, 212-354-5799, 25 West 43rd Street, New York, NY 10036.

Giving and Volunteering in the United States. Published every two years. Based on biennial surveys, presents national trends and data on financial and other indicators, motivations, and attitudes that affect giving and volunteering. Available from INDEPENDENT SECTOR, 202-467-6100, 1200 18th Street, NW, Suite 200, Washington, DC 20036.

Charitable Giving by State, Based on Contributions Itemized on Individual Income Tax Returns, 1999

	Adjusted gross income per income tax return filed		Average charitable contribution per income tax return		Average charitable contribution per return as a percentage of adjusted gross income per return	
	Dollars (actual)	State rank	Dollars (actual)	State rank	1999 Percent	State quartile
United States	45,539		961		2.1	
New England	54,540		966		1.8	
Connecticut	64,900	1	1,226	5	1.9	3
Maine	37,590	38	574	48	1.5	4
Massachusetts	56,564	3	1,040	12	1.8	4
New Hampshire	49,527	10	666	42	1.3	4
Rhode Island	42,948	22	687	41	1.6	4
Vermont	39,243	35	615	44	1.6	4
Middle Atlantic	50,850		1,129		2.2	
New Jersey	58,000	2	1,089	10	1.9	3
New York	52,756	5	1,377	3	2.6	1
Pennsylvania	43,067	20	792	32	1.8	4
East North Central	44,248		836		1.9	
Illinois	49,634	9	938	21	1.9	3
Indiana	41,067	27	757	35	1.8	4
Michigan	45,456	16	955	20	2.1	2
Ohio	39,983	31	707	40	1.8	4
Wisconsin	42,766	24	762	34	1.8	4
West North Central	41,747		845		2.0	
Iowa	38,787	37	722	38	1.9	3
Kansas	42,054	26	877	28	2.1	2
Minnesota	47,347	14	1,036	13	2.2	2
Missouri	40,436	30	789	33	2.0	3
Nebraska	39,623	34	913	24	2.3	2
North Dakota	33,532	48	476	50	1.4	4
South Dakota	36,034	43	509	49	1.4	4
South Atlantic	44,296		1,021		2.3	
Delaware	46,639	15	998	16	2.1	2
District of Columbia	53,780	4	1,755	2	3.3	1
Florida	44,172	17	887	26	2.0	3
Georgia	43,995	18	1,151	7	2.6	1
Maryland	50,988	8	1,314	4	2.6	1
North Carolina	40,989	28	1,021	15	2.5	1
South Carolina	37,255	40	963	18	2.6	1
Virginia	48,791	12	1,063	11	2.2	2
West Virginia	32,825	49	410	51	1.2	4
East South Central	36,924		841		2.3	
Alabama	36,996	41	973	17	2.6	1
Kentucky	36,806	42	718	39	2.0	3
Mississippi	32,411	50	752	36	2.3	2
Tennessee	39,034	36	867	29	2.2	2
West South Central	40,378		787		1.9	
Arkansas	34,030	47	802	31	2.4	1
Louisiana	35,450	44	609	45	1.7	4
Oklahoma	35,392	45	884	27	2.5	1
Texas	43,026	21	807	30	1.9	3
Mountain	43,294		1,060		2.4	
Arizona	43,627	19	895	25	2.1	2
Colorado	49,299	11	1,136	9	2.3	2
Idaho	37,317	39	963	18	2.6	1
Montana	32,171	51	617	43	1.9	3
Nevada	48,168	13	936	22	1.9	3
New Mexico	34,151	46	596	47	1.7	4
Utah	40,850	29	2,010	1	4.9	1
Wyoming	42,930	23	1,164	6	2.7	1
Pacific	50,713		1,085		2.1	
Alaska	39,837	33	605	46	1.5	4
California	51,872	7	1,137	8	2.2	2
Hawaii	39,969	32	740	37	1.9	3
Oregon	42,412	25	930	23	2.2	2
Washington	52,735	6	1,024	14	1.9	3

Source: IRS Statistics of Income Bulletin, Spring 2001. See appendices for additional data.

Prepared by The National Center for Charitable Statistics at The Urban Institute

Appendix A: Data on 1999 Itemized Charitable Contributions from the IRS Statistics of Income Bulletin

	Total number of income tax returns	Adjusted gross income per income tax return filed		Number of returns with itemized charitable contributions		Total charitable contributions itemized on income tax returns	Average charitable contribution per return with itemized charitable contributions		Average charitable contribution per income tax return		Average charitable contribution per return as a percentage of adjusted gross income per return	
		Dollars (actual)	State rank*	Number	% of returns		Dollars (actual)	State rank*	Dollars (actual)	State rank*	%	State quartile**
United States	127,667,890	45,539		35,668,927	27.9	122,726,402	3,441		961		2.1	
New England	6,676,911	54,540		2,208,736	33.1	6,450,423	2,920		966		1.8	
Connecticut	1,646,153	64,900	1	607,664	36.9	2,018,108	3,321	24	1,226	5	1.9	3
Maine	595,018	37,590	38	151,008	25.4	341,289	2,260	50	574	48	1.5	4
Massachusetts	3,048,771	56,564	3	1,050,091	34.4	3,171,960	3,021	35	1,040	12	1.8	4
New Hampshire	611,824	49,527	10	172,941	28.3	407,584	2,357	49	666	42	1.3	4
Rhode Island	481,564	42,948	22	155,292	32.2	330,810	2,130	51	687	41	1.6	4
Vermont	293,581	39,243	35	71,740	24.4	180,672	2,518	45	615	44	1.6	4
Middle Atlantic	18,130,255	50,850		5,941,767	32.8	20,461,511	3,444		1,129		2.2	
New Jersey	3,987,660	58,000	2	1,520,657	38.1	4,342,232	2,855	43	1,089	10	1.9	3
New York	8,417,974	52,756	5	2,887,757	34.3	11,587,453	4,013	8	1,377	3	2.6	1
Pennsylvania	5,724,621	43,067	20	1,533,353	26.8	4,531,826	2,956	36	792	32	1.8	4
East North Central	21,162,212	44,248		5,989,092	28.3	17,695,282	2,955		836		1.9	
Illinois	5,714,463	49,634	9	1,656,294	29.0	5,361,064	3,237	25	938	21	1.9	3
Indiana	2,803,511	41,067	27	672,094	24.0	2,121,523	3,157	29	757	35	1.8	4
Michigan	4,556,948	45,456	16	1,399,689	30.7	4,352,669	3,110	30	955	20	2.1	2
Ohio	5,526,890	39,983	31	1,461,195	26.4	3,909,841	2,676	44	707	40	1.8	4
Wisconsin	2,560,400	42,766	24	799,820	31.2	1,950,185	2,438	48	762	34	1.8	4
West North Central	8,883,823	41,747		2,373,972	26.7	7,509,903	3,163		845		2.0	
Iowa	1,345,040	38,787	37	332,824	24.7	971,749	2,920	37	722	38	1.9	3
Kansas	1,211,713	42,054	26	302,510	25.0	1,062,147	3,511	19	877	28	2.1	2
Minnesota	2,340,604	47,347	14	835,008	35.7	2,424,817	2,904	38	1,036	13	2.2	2
Missouri	2,530,205	40,436	30	617,194	24.4	1,995,369	3,233	20	789	33	2.0	3
Nebraska	804,169	39,623	34	195,094	24.3	734,048	3,763	13	913	24	2.3	2
North Dakota	301,559	33,532	48	46,438	15.4	143,464	3,089	32	476	50	1.4	4
South Dakota	350,533	36,034	43	44,904	12.8	178,309	3,971	9	509	49	1.4	4
South Atlantic	23,323,437	44,296		6,640,572	28.5	23,806,793	3,585		1,021		2.3	
Delaware	371,029	46,639	15	121,185	32.7	370,229	3,055	33	998	16	2.1	2
District of Columbia	273,916	53,780	4	92,487	33.8	480,772	5,198	3	1,755	2	3.3	1
Florida	7,263,531	44,172	17	1,628,364	22.4	6,443,541	3,957	10	887	26	2.0	3
Georgia	3,555,069	43,995	18	1,085,522	30.5	4,092,034	3,770	12	1,151	7	2.6	1
Maryland	2,499,237	50,988	8	1,024,302	41.0	3,285,157	3,207	28	1,314	4	2.6	1
North Carolina	3,577,630	40,989	28	1,044,092	29.2	3,651,148	3,497	20	1,021	15	2.5	1
South Carolina	1,775,986	37,255	40	469,057	26.4	1,710,092	3,646	15	963	18	2.6	1
Virginia	3,261,947	48,791	12	1,077,016	33.0	3,468,143	3,220	27	1,063	11	2.2	2
West Virginia	745,092	32,825	49	98,547	13.2	305,677	3,102	31	410	51	1.2	4
East South Central	7,325,883	36,924		1,563,201	21.3	6,162,781	3,942		841		2.3	
Alabama	1,898,392	36,996	41	474,759	25.0	1,846,943	3,890	11	973	17	2.6	1
Kentucky	1,719,514	36,806	42	427,099	24.8	1,234,823	2,891	40	718	39	2.0	3
Mississippi	1,171,297	32,411	50	206,681	17.6	880,859	4,262	6	752	36	2.3	2
Tennessee	2,536,680	39,034	36	454,662	17.9	2,200,156	4,839	4	867	29	2.2	2
West South Central	13,250,238	40,378		2,361,805	17.8	10,428,931	4,416		787		1.9	
Arkansas	1,108,693	34,030	47	214,530	19.3	889,554	4,147	7	802	31	2.4	1
Louisiana	1,859,756	35,450	44	302,751	16.3	1,132,686	3,741	14	609	45	1.7	4
Oklahoma	1,444,575	35,392	45	355,139	24.6	1,276,842	3,595	17	884	27	2.5	1
Texas	8,837,214	43,026	21	1,489,385	16.9	7,129,849	4,787	5	807	30	1.9	3
Mountain	7,921,892	43,294		2,340,818	29.5	8,393,881	3,586		1,060		2.4	
Arizona	2,087,966	43,627	19	646,507	31.0	1,869,428	2,892	39	895	25	2.1	2
Colorado	2,029,929	49,299	11	663,231	32.7	2,306,787	3,478	21	1,136	9	2.3	2
Idaho	545,767	37,317	39	154,184	28.3	525,363	3,407	22	963	18	2.6	1
Montana	416,951	32,171	51	103,144	24.7	257,225	2,494	46	617	43	1.9	3
Nevada	912,829	48,168	13	255,546	28.0	854,013	3,342	23	936	22	1.9	3
New Mexico	776,902	34,151	46	161,214	20.8	463,061	2,872	41	596	47	1.7	4
Utah	919,417	40,850	29	322,350	35.1	1,847,815	5,732	2	2,010	1	4.9	1
Wyoming	232,131	42,930	23	34,642	14.9	270,189	7,799	1	1,164	6	2.7	1
Pacific	19,642,974	50,713		6,159,423	31.4	21,309,023	3,460		1,085		2.1	
Alaska	327,510	39,837	33	65,209	19.9	198,057	3,037	34	605	46	1.5	4
California	14,509,886	51,872	7	4,666,385	32.2	16,493,749	3,535	18	1,137	8	2.2	2
Hawaii	558,612	39,969	32	167,001	29.9	413,271	2,475	47	740	37	1.9	3
Oregon	1,533,824	42,412	25	498,647	32.5	1,425,769	2,859	42	930	23	2.2	2
Washington	2,713,142	52,735	6	762,181	28.1	2,778,177	3,645	16	1,024	14	1.9	3

*Ranked 1- 51: 1 = Highest, 51 = Lowest

**Ranked 1-4: Quartile 1 is approximately the Highest 25%, Quartile 4 the Lowest 25%

Source: IRS Statistics of Income Bulletin, Spring 2001.

Prepared by The National Center for Charitable Statistics at The Urban Institute

Appendix B: Change in Charitable Giving by State, Based on Contributions Itemized on Individual Income Tax Returns, 1997-1999

	Adjusted gross income per income tax return filed				Average charitable contribution per income tax return				Average charitable contribution per return as a percentage of adjusted gross income per return												
	1997 Dollars (actual)	1998 Dollars (actual)	1999 Dollars (actual)	Percent Change 1997-99	1997 State rank*	1998 State rank*	1999 State rank*	1997 Dollars (actual)	1998 Dollars (actual)	1999 Dollars (actual)	Percent Change 1997-99	1997 State rank*	1998 State rank*	1999 State rank*	1997 Percent	1998 Percent	1999 Percent	Change 1997-99	1997 State quartile**	1998 State quartile**	1999 State quartile**
United States	40,227	42,917	45,539	13.2				789	857	961	21.8				2.0	2.0	2.1	0.1			
New England	47,233	50,717	54,540	15.5				791	847	966	22.1				1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1			
Connecticut	56,898	60,910	64,900	14.1	1	1	1	1,014	1,070	1,226	20.9	5	5	5	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1	3	3	3
Maine	33,556	35,273	37,590	12.0	41	41	38	493	514	574	16.5	48	49	48	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	4	4	4
Massachusetts	47,836	51,812	56,564	18.2	3	3	3	830	891	1,040	25.4	16	15	12	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	3	4	4
New Hampshire	43,345	46,226	49,527	14.3	9	10	10	552	635	666	20.7	42	42	42	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.0	4	4	4
Rhode Island	39,135	41,481	42,948	9.7	18	19	22	622	648	687	10.5	37	41	41	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	4	4	4
Vermont	35,259	37,520	39,243	11.3	35	36	35	505	578	615	21.8	46	43	44	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.2	4	4	4
Middle Atlantic	44,899	47,799	50,850	13.3				933	992	1,129	21.0				2.1	2.1	2.2	0.1			
New Jersey	50,628	54,210	58,000	14.6	2	2	2	909	993	1,089	19.8	7	7	10	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1	3	3	3
New York	46,349	49,149	52,756	13.8	4	5	5	1,119	1,178	1,377	23.0	3	4	3	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.2	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	38,831	41,376	43,067	10.9	20	20	20	679	720	792	16.7	31	33	32	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	3	4	4
East North Central	39,858	42,442	44,248	11.0				702	772	836	19.1				1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1			
Illinois	44,291	47,186	49,634	12.1	7	8	9	782	856	938	20.0	19	19	21	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1	3	3	3
Indiana	37,256	39,649	41,067	10.2	28	27	27	643	707	757	17.7	35	35	35	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.1	3	3	4
Michigan	40,996	43,641	45,456	10.9	16	16	16	775	850	955	23.3	20	21	20	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.2	2	3	2
Ohio	36,318	38,621	39,983	10.1	32	31	31	614	658	707	15.2	39	39	40	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	3	4	4
Wisconsin	38,513	41,049	42,766	11.0	21	23	24	651	763	762	17.1	34	31	34	1.7	1.9	1.8	0.1	3	3	4
West North Central	37,328	39,772	41,747	11.8				700	781	845	20.8				1.9	2.0	2.0	0.1			
Iowa	34,875	36,926	38,787	11.2	36	37	37	589	658	722	22.6	41	38	38	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.2	3	3	3
Kansas	38,268	40,309	42,054	9.9	25	25	26	748	808	877	17.2	25	28	28	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.1	2	2	2
Minnesota	41,585	44,877	47,347	13.9	15	14	14	851	951	1,036	21.7	11	10	13	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.2	2	2	2
Missouri	36,482	38,664	40,436	10.8	31	30	30	658	732	789	19.8	33	32	33	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.2	3	3	3
Nebraska	35,393	38,108	39,623	12.0	34	33	34	692	835	913	31.9	29	23	24	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.3	2	2	2
North Dakota	30,577	32,180	33,532	9.7	49	48	48	398	452	476	19.5	50	50	50	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.1	4	4	4
South Dakota	32,063	33,359	36,034	12.4	45	45	43	542	540	509	(6.0)	43	47	49	1.7	1.6	1.4	(0.3)	3	4	4
South Atlantic	39,442	42,045	44,296	12.3				853	924	1,021	19.7				2.2	2.2	2.3	0.1			
Delaware	42,397	44,621	46,639	10.0	12	15	15	843	944	998	18.3	12	12	16	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.1	2	2	2
District of Columbia	45,893	49,460	53,780	17.2	6	4	4	1,399	1,572	1,755	25.4	2	2	2	3.0	3.2	3.3	0.3	1	1	1
Florida	39,584	42,252	44,172	11.6	17	17	17	769	821	887	15.3	22	25	26	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.1	2	3	3
Georgia	38,920	41,707	43,995	13.0	19	18	18	949	1,035	1,151	21.3	6	6	7	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.2	1	1	1
Maryland	46,277	48,217	50,988	10.2	5	6	8	1,091	1,182	1,314	20.4	4	3	4	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.2	1	1	1
North Carolina	36,584	38,953	40,989	12.0	30	29	28	835	915	1,021	22.3	14	13	15	2.3	2.3	2.5	0.2	1	1	1
South Carolina	33,497	35,487	37,255	11.2	43	38	40	787	868	963	22.3	18	18	18	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.2	1	1	1
Virginia	41,792	45,623	48,791	16.7	14	12	12	868	944	1,063	22.5	10	11	11	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.1	2	2	2
West Virginia	30,865	31,866	32,825	6.3	47	49	49	352	380	410	16.6	51	51	51	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	4	4	4
East South Central	33,635	35,461	36,924	9.8				706	757	841	19.2				2.1	2.1	2.3	0.2			
Alabama	33,713	35,364	36,996	9.7	38	40	41	835	879	973	16.6	15	16	17	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.1	1	1	1
Kentucky	33,537	35,442	36,806	9.7	42	39	42	613	653	718	17.0	40	40	39	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.2	3	3	3
Mississippi	29,415	31,056	32,411	10.2	50	50	50	619	677	752	21.5	38	36	36	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.2	2	2	2
Tennessee	35,600	37,586	39,034	9.6	33	35	36	710	774	867	22.1	28	29	29	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.2	2	2	2
West South Central	36,236	38,710	40,378	11.4				660	705	787	19.2				1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1			
Arkansas	30,700	32,655	34,030	10.8	48	47	47	685	765	802	17.1	30	30	31	2.2	2.3	2.4	0.2	1	1	1
Louisiana	33,568	34,829	35,450	5.6	40	43	44	524	557	609	16.1	45	45	45	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.1	4	4	4
Oklahoma	32,468	34,073	35,392	9.0	44	44	45	766	812	884	15.4	24	27	27	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.1	1	1	1
Texas	38,149	41,063	43,026	12.8	26	22	21	668	711	807	20.7	32	34	30	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.1	3	4	3
Mountain	38,170	40,834	43,294	13.4				851	924	1,060	24.6				2.2	2.3	2.4	0.2			
Arizona	38,327	41,278	43,627	13.8	24	21	19	729	813	895	22.7	26	26	25	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	2	2	2
Colorado	42,301	45,560	49,299	16.5	13	13	11	840	898	1,136	35.2	13	14	9	2.0	2.0	2.3	0.3	2	2	2
Idaho	33,596	35,141	37,317	11.1	39	42	39	794	842	963	21.2	17	22	18	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.2	1	1	1
Montana	29,395	30,970	32,171	9.4	51	51	51	536	570	617	15.1	44	44	43	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1	3	3	3
Nevada	42,659	46,215	48,168	12.9	11	11	13	723	875	936	29.4	27	17	22	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.2	3	3	3
New Mexico	31,232	32,727	34,151	9.3	46	46	46	505	537	596	18.1	47	48	47	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.1	4	4	4
Utah	37,266	38,997	40,850	9.6	27	28	29	1,739	1,805	2,010	15.6	1	1	1	4.7	4.6	4.9	0.2	1	1	1
Wyoming	38,418	40,930	42,930	11.7	23	24	23	880	992	1,164	32.3	8	8	6	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.4	1	1	1
Pacific	42,755	45,824	50,713	18.6				840	930	1,085	29.2				2.0	2.0	2.1	0.1			
Alaska	34,589	38,257	39,837	15.2	37	32	33	488	556	605	23.9	49	46	46	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.1	4	4	4
California	43,588	46,645	51,872	19.0	8	9	7	878													